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**Question Paper Code : 52444**

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2017

Fourth Semester

Electronics and Communication Engineering

EC2254 – LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

(Regulations 2008)

(Common to PTEC 2254 – Linear Integrated Circuits for BE (Part – Time)

Third Semester – ECE – Regulations 2009)

Time : Three Hours

Maximum : 100 Marks

Answer ALL questions

PART – A

(10×2=20 Marks)

1. Enumerate any four advantages of Integrated Circuits (ICs) over discrete component circuits.
2. Find the maximum frequency for a sine wave output voltage of 12V peak with an OP-AMP whose slew rate is  $0.5V/\mu s$ .
3. What is a transconductance amplifier and state any one application.
4. For a lossy integrator,  $R_1 = 10k\Omega$ ,  $R_f = 10k\Omega$  and  $C_f = 10nF$ . Determine the lower frequency limit of integration.
5. List any four applications of Analog Multipliers.
6. Define capture range and lock-in range of PLL.
7. Why are R-2R ladder DACs preferred over binary weighted DACs ?
8. Define resolution of an A/D converter.
9. In the square wave oscillator, calculate the frequency of oscillation if  $R_2 = 10k\Omega$ ,  $R_1 = 11.6k\Omega$ ,  $R = 100k\Omega$  and  $C = 0.01\mu F$ .
10. What is the purpose of connecting a capacitor at the input and output side of an IC voltage regulator ?



## PART – B

(5×16=80 Marks)

11. a) Explain the various methods used for fabricating IC resistors and compare their performance.

(OR)

- b) Explain the non ideal dc characteristics of operational amplifier with compensation techniques.

12. a) With a neat circuit diagram explain the working of an instrumentation amplifier. Also derive the expression for the gain of the instrumentation amplifier.

(OR)

- b) i) Design a first order low pass filter for a cut off frequency of 1 kHz. (4)

- ii) Construct a second order Butterworth low pass filter and obtain its frequency response. (12)

13. a) Explain variable transconductance amplifier in detail and explain analog divider using variable transconductance amplifier.

(OR)

- b) With a neat block diagram explain the working of Voltage Controlled Oscillator. Also derive the expression for the frequency of oscillation.

14. a) Construct and explain 4 bit weighted resistor Digital to Analog Converter and list its advantages.

(OR)

- b) With a neat functional diagram, explain the operation of dual slope analog to digital converter.

15. a) i) Obtain a monostable multivibrator using 555 timer to produce a pulse width of 300 ms. (4)

- ii) With a neat functional diagram, explain the working of 555 timer as astable multivibrator. Also derive the expression for the frequency of oscillation. (12)

(OR)

- b) With neat sketches explain the working of voltage to frequency and frequency to voltage converters.